

# **FAIR raziskovalni podatki v biologiji**

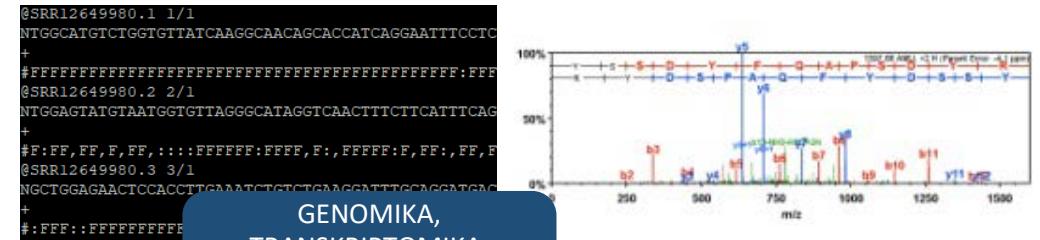


dr. Marko Petek  
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12.05.2022

# Raziskave na Oddelku za biotehnologijo in sistemsko biologijo

Delovni sklop: OMIKE

Vodja: prof. dr. Kristina Gruden



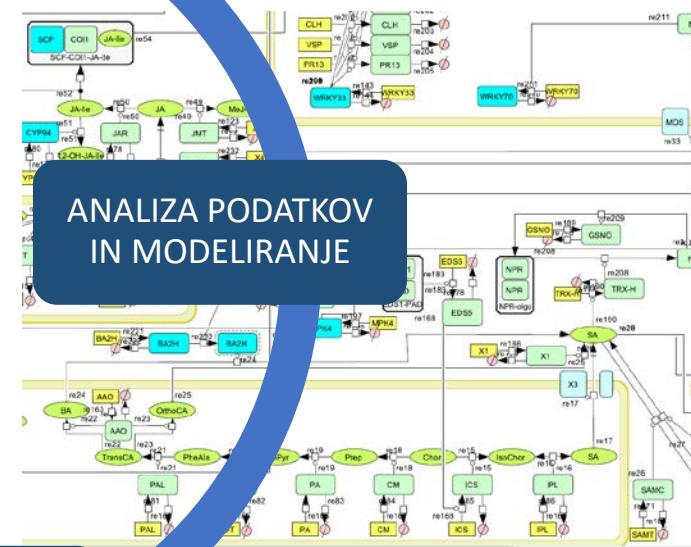
GENOMIKA,  
TRANSKRIPTOMIKA,  
PROTEOMIKA,  
METABOLOMIKA, ...



POTRJEVANJE HIPOTEZ S  
FUNKCIJSKIMI ŠTUDIJAMI

ANALIZA PODATKOV  
IN MODELIRANJE

POSTAVLJANJE  
HIPOTEZ



# Kakšne raziskovane podatke generiramo?

- Surovi podatki
- Metapodatki
- Vmesni in končni rezultati obdelave podatkov in modeliranja
- Publikacije (članki, poročila, predstavitev, posterji etc)

# Načrt ravnjanja s projektnimi podatki (“data management plan”)

	Synthetic biology constructs / Phytobricks	Transcriptomics	Metabolomics	Electroantennography	Plant phenotyping	Promoter transcriptional activity
Generated by	CSIC, EI, TUDA	NIB, EI	TUDA, CSIC	TUDA	CSIC, EI	CSIC
Format of generated data	GenBank	fastq, hdf5	DATA.MS, NMReDATA, Bruker data format, Shimadzu data format (qgd)	txt(ASCII), jpeg, eag	jpeg, txt(ASCII)	txt(ASCII), jpeg
Raw data storage at	CSIC, EI, TUDA, GeneBank	NIB, EI, SRA/ArrayExpress/ GEO	TUDA, CSIC, MetaboLights, MolCheck	TUDA, FAIRDOMHub	CSIC, EI, FAIRDOMHub	CSIC, FAIRDOMHub
Expected data size	< 1 GB	< 1800 GB	< 30 GB	< 5 GB	< 10 GB	< 1 GB
Analysed by	CSIC, EI, TUDA	NIB, EI	TUDA, CSIC	TUDA	CSIC, EI	CSIC
Analysed data storage at	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	GB Elements Database, FAIRDOMHub
Minimal information requirements	MIRIAM	MIAME	CIMR	MINI	MIAPPE	/
Standards, formats	Genebank, SBOL data and visual	MAGE-ML	mzML, mzQuantML, nmrML	NWB	/	/
Ontologies and vocabularies used	SBOL	GO, KEGG, InterPro, MapMan	CHEBI, KEGG, MapMan	OEN	PO, TO, CO	SBOL
SOPs stored at	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub
Scripts stored at	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub	FAIRDOMHub



# Javni podatkovni repozitoriji

## SPECIALIZIRANI REPOZITORIJI ZA SUROVE BIOLOŠKE PODATKE



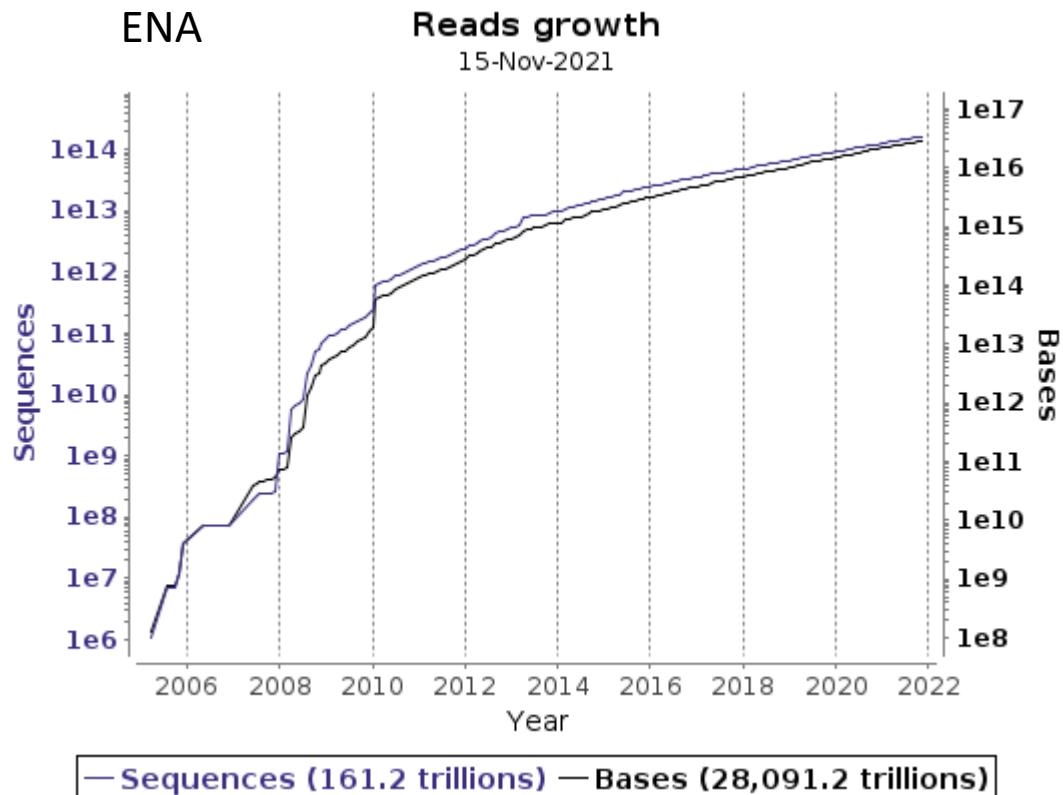
## SPLOŠNI REPOZITORIJI ZA PODATKE



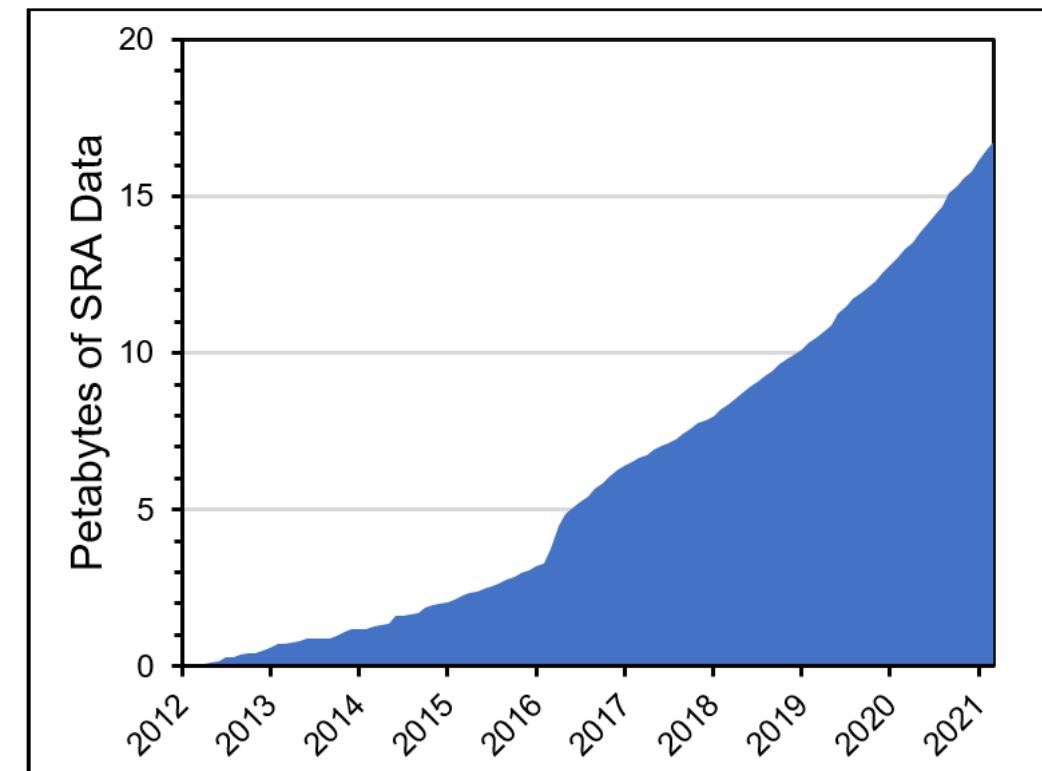


# Javni podatkovni repozitoriji

Rast količine podatkov visokozmogljivostnega sekvenciranja DNA (in RNA):



slika: EBI ENA  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/ena/browser/about/statistics>)



slika: NCBI Insights  
(<https://ncbiinsights.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/2021/08/09/espss-workshop/#more-6180>)

# Deponiranje surovih podatkov v javne repozitorije

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/bioproject/PRJNA400633>

NCBI Resources How To

BioProject BioProject Advanced Browse by Project attributes Search

Display Settings: ▾

Leptinotarsa decemlineata midgut RNASeq

The goal of the project was to investigate gene expression in Colorado potato beetle larval midguts reared (healthy) potato plants.

Accession	PRJNA400633
Data Type	Raw sequence reads
Scope	Multispecies
Publications	1. Published online: Schoville S et al., "A model species for agricultural pest genomics: the genome of Leptinotarsa decemlineata (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae)", <i>Scientific Reports</i> , 2018;8(1)
Grants	"Biotechnology and Plant Systems Biology" (Grant ID P4-0165, Slovenian Research Agency)
Submission	Registration date: 29-Aug-2017 National Institute of Biology
Related Resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Growth and defense trade-offs in multitrophic interaction between potato and its two major pests</li> <li>Using RNAi and SysBio approaches for validation of insecticide targets in CPB guts</li> <li>Colorado Potato Beetle Genome Project</li> </ul>
Relevance	Agricultural

**Project Data:**

Resource Name	Number of Links
SEQUENCE DATA	
SRA Experiments	3
OTHER DATASETS	
BioSample	3

▼ SRA Data Details

Parameter	Value
Data volume, Gbases	9
Data volume, Mbytes	7866

markop

NCBI Resources How To

SRA SRA Advanced Search

Send to: Related information Recent activity

SRX3145066: RNA-seq of Leptinotarsa decemlineata: larval midgut HEALTHY-reared 1 ABI\_SOLID (AB SOLID 4 System) run: 95.9M spots, 4.8G bases, 3.8Gb downloads

Design: Total RNA was isolated using Trizol, rRNA was depleted using RiboMinus kit and DNase I treated. RNAseq library was prepared according to Applied Biosystems protocol: fragmentation by RNase III (AB), adaptor hybridisation and ligation, reverse transcription using ArrayScript RT (AB), cDNA purification using QIAGEN PCR Purification Kit, size-selection on 6% TBE-Urea gel (150-250 cycles) and purification (PureLink Micro Kit), 6 full scale ePCR reaction (AB ePCR kit).

Submitted by: National Institute of Biology

Study: Leptinotarsa decemlineata midgut RNASeq PRJNA400633 • SRP116557 • All experiments • All runs

hide Abstract

The goal of the project was to investigate gene expression in Colorado potato beetle larval midgut reared on virus infected vs non-infected (healthy) potato plants.

Sample: Midguts of Leptinotarsa decemlineata larvae reared continuously on potted non-infected potato plants SAMN07572226 • SRS2477339 • All experiments • All runs Organism: Leptinotarsa decemlineata

Library: Name: 21\_HEALTHY Instrument: AB SOLID 4 System Strategy: RNA-Seq Source: TRANSCRIPTOMIC Selection: RANDOM Layout: SINGLE

Spot descriptor: 1 forward

Links: Runs: 1 run, 95.9M spots, 4.8G bases, 3.8Gb

Run	# of Spots	# of Bases	Size	Published
SRR5989325	95,930,453	4.8G	3.8Gb	2017-09-24

ID: 4441056

markop

Sequence Read Archive

Main Browse Search Download Submit Software Trace Archive Trace BLAST Studies Samples Analyses Run Browser Run Selector Provisional SRA

RNA-seq of Leptinotarsa decemlineata: larval midgut HEALTHY-reared (SRR5989325)

Metadata Analysis Reads Data access

Run	Spots	Bases	Size	Published	Access Type
SRR5989325	95.9M	4.8Gbp	4.1G	2017-09-24	public

Quality graph (bigger)

This run has 1 read per spot:  
L=50, 100%

Legend

Experiment	Library Name	Platform	Strategy	Source	Selection	Layout
SRX3145066	21_HEALTHY	ABI Solid	RNA-Seq	TRANSCRIPTOMIC	RANDOM	SINGLE

Show design

Biosample	Sample Description	Organism	Links
SAMN07572226 (SRS2477339)		Leptinotarsa decemlineata	PRJNA400633

Bioproject	SRA Study	Title
PRJNA400633	SRP116557	Leptinotarsa decemlineata midgut RNASeq

Abstract:

The goal of the project was to investigate gene expression in Colorado potato beetle larval midguts reared on virus infected vs non-infected (healthy) potato plants.



# Deponiranje surovinih podatkov v javne repozitorije

December 30, 2021

Dataset Closed Access

## \_A\_RootsSxPv10vsv12-GCMS.output.raw

Rubén Mateos Fernández

Data manager(s)

Marko Petek

pISA-tree file path: \_p\_SUSPHIRE\\_L\_T21\_SXPsysbio\\_S\_P1\_SxPv10vsSxP12\\_A\_RootsSxPv10vsv12-GCMS\output\raw

Title: Roots volatilome of SxPv1.0, SxPv1.2 T1 and WT

Description: The purpose of this assay is to define the volatilome of SxPv1.0, v1.2 and WT Nicotiana benthamiana plant roots, focusing on the differences between them, by GC-MS.

### Files

#### Closed Access

Files are not publicly accessible.

Beta

### Citations 0

Show only:  Literature (0)  Dataset (0)  Software (0)  Unknown (0)

Citations to this version

No citations.

2

views

0

downloads

[See more details...](#)

Indexed in

**OpenAIRE**

**Publication date:**

December 30, 2021

**DOI:**

**DOI** [10.5281/zenodo.5810526](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5810526)

**Grants:**

[European Commission:](#)

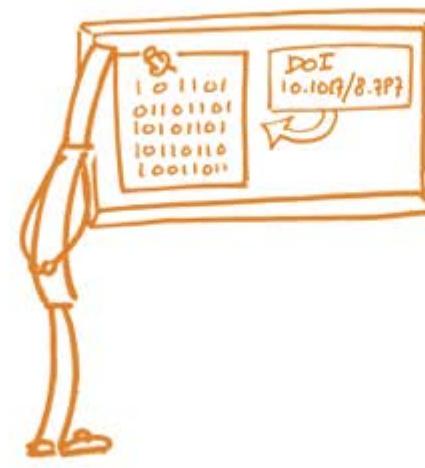
- ERA CoBioTech - Cofund on Biotechnologies (722361)

**Communities:**

[SUSPHIRE ERA CoBioTech H2020 project](#)

# Kaj pomenijo FAIR podatki za nas?

## FAIR DATA PRINCIPLES



- enoznačni in perzistentni ID-ji
- strojno berljivi metapodatki
- takojšen dostop ali jasna pravila za dostop
- datotečni formati
- ontologije
- genski identifikatorji
- metapodatki z ustreznimi attributi za reanalizo
- licence
- standardi različnih ved



**Kako ravnamo s podatki preden  
jih deponiramo v javnih  
repozitorijih?**



# Kako (na NIB) ravnamo s podatki preden jih deponiramo v javnih repozitorijih?

- Surovi podatki
- Metapodatki



mrežni strežnik z varnostno kopijo in omejenim dostopom

- Vmesni in končni rezultati obdelave podatkov in modeliranja
- Publikacije (članki, poročila, predstavitev, posterji etc)

# Kako (na NIB) ravnamo s podatki preden jih deponiramo v javnih repozitorijih?



# Kako (na NIB) ravnamo s podatki preden jih deponiramo v javnih repozitorijih?



mrežni strežnik z varnostno kopijo in omejenim dostopom

drugi mrežni strežnik z varnostno kopijo



# plSA-tree

- Sistem za organizacijo projektnih podatkov (\*.bat skripte)
- Datotečna drevesna struktura po **ISA specifikacijah**
- metapodatkovne \*.txt datoteke v **ISA-Tab format** (sprotno beleženje metapodatkov)

<https://github.com/NIB-SI/plSA-tree>

Prednatis članka:

<https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2021.11.18.468977v1>

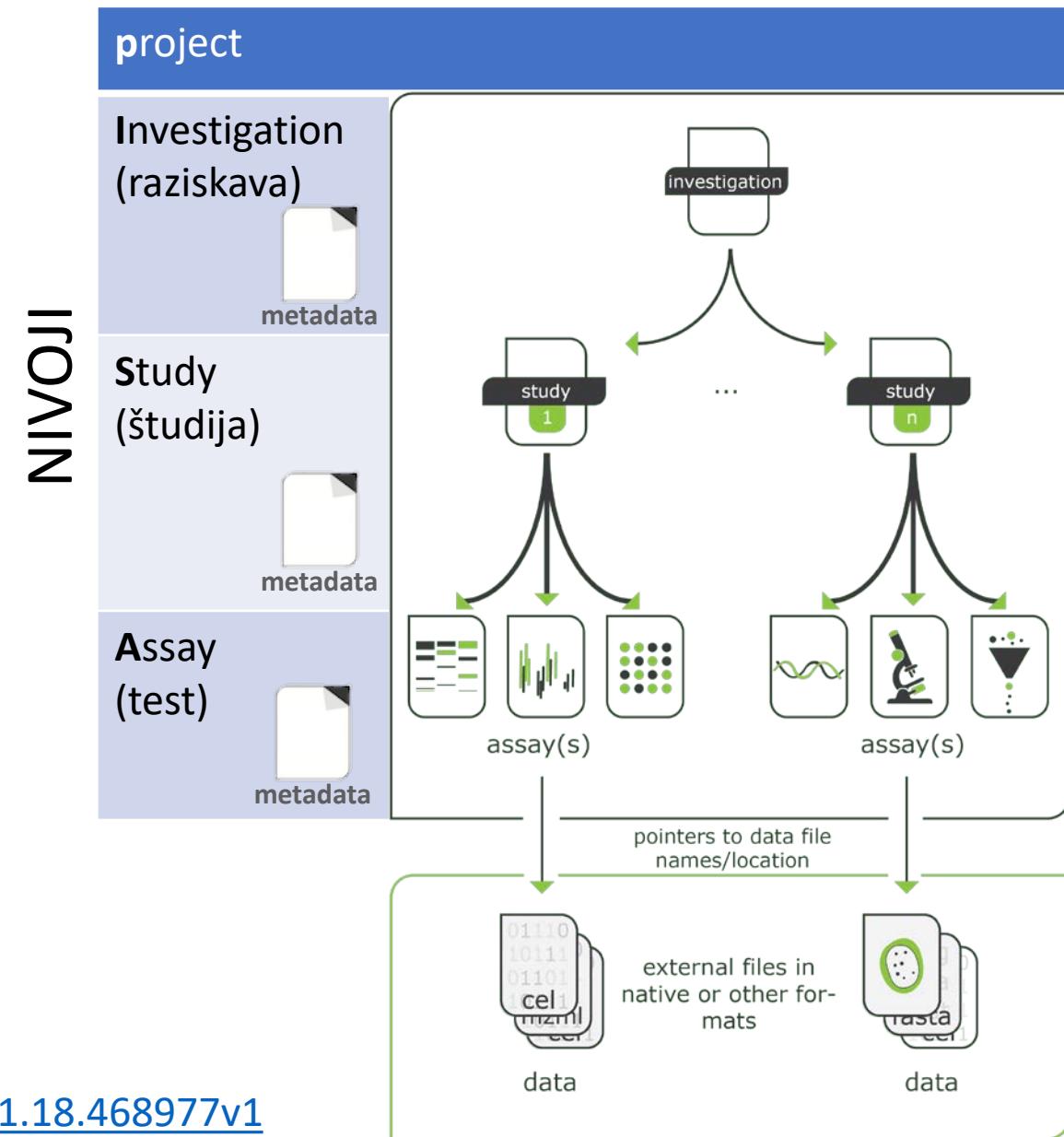
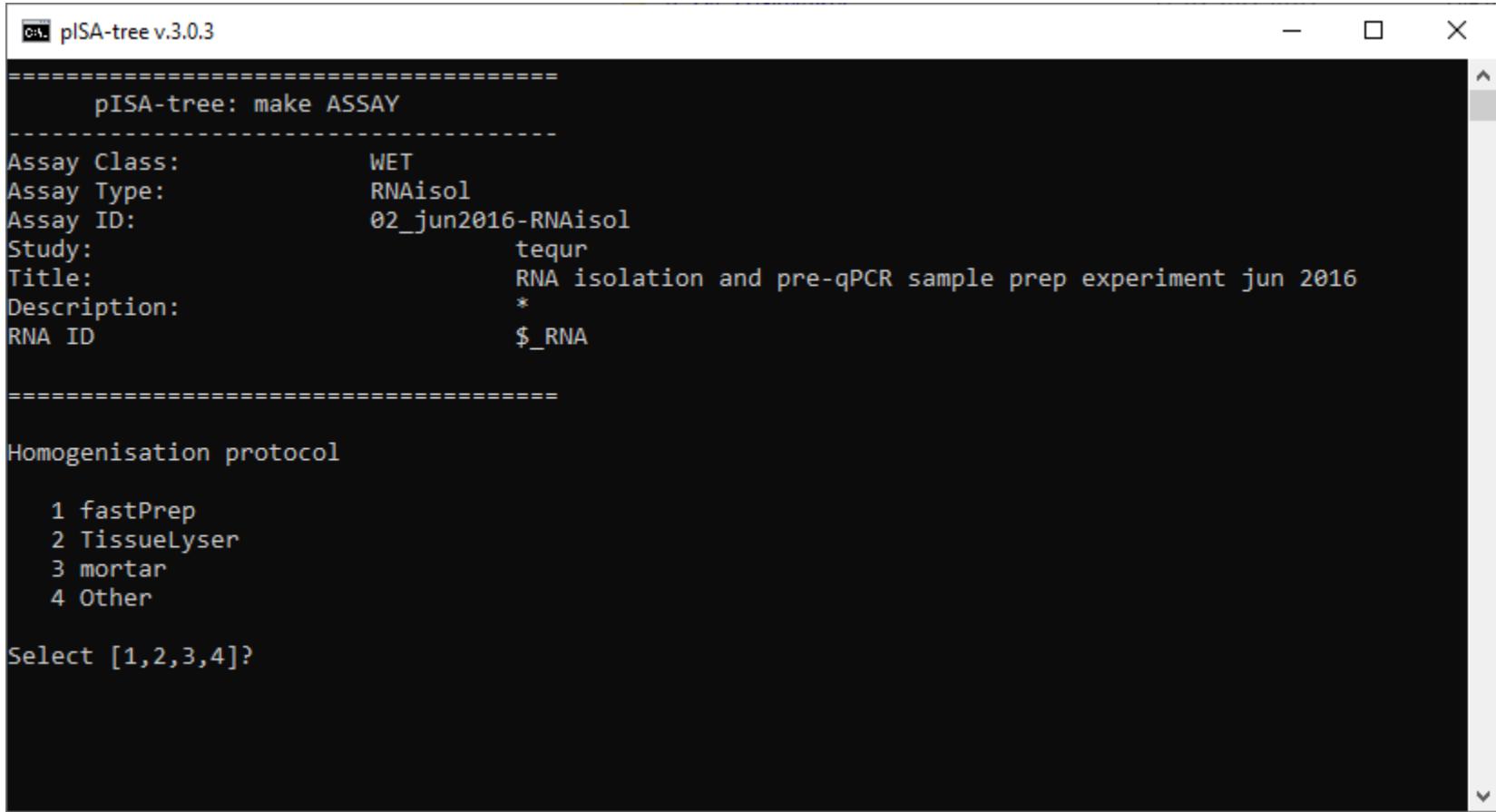


Image: <https://isa-tools.org/format/specification.html>

# pISA-tree: ustvarjanje nivojev



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "pISA-tree v.3.0.3". The window displays the following configuration parameters:

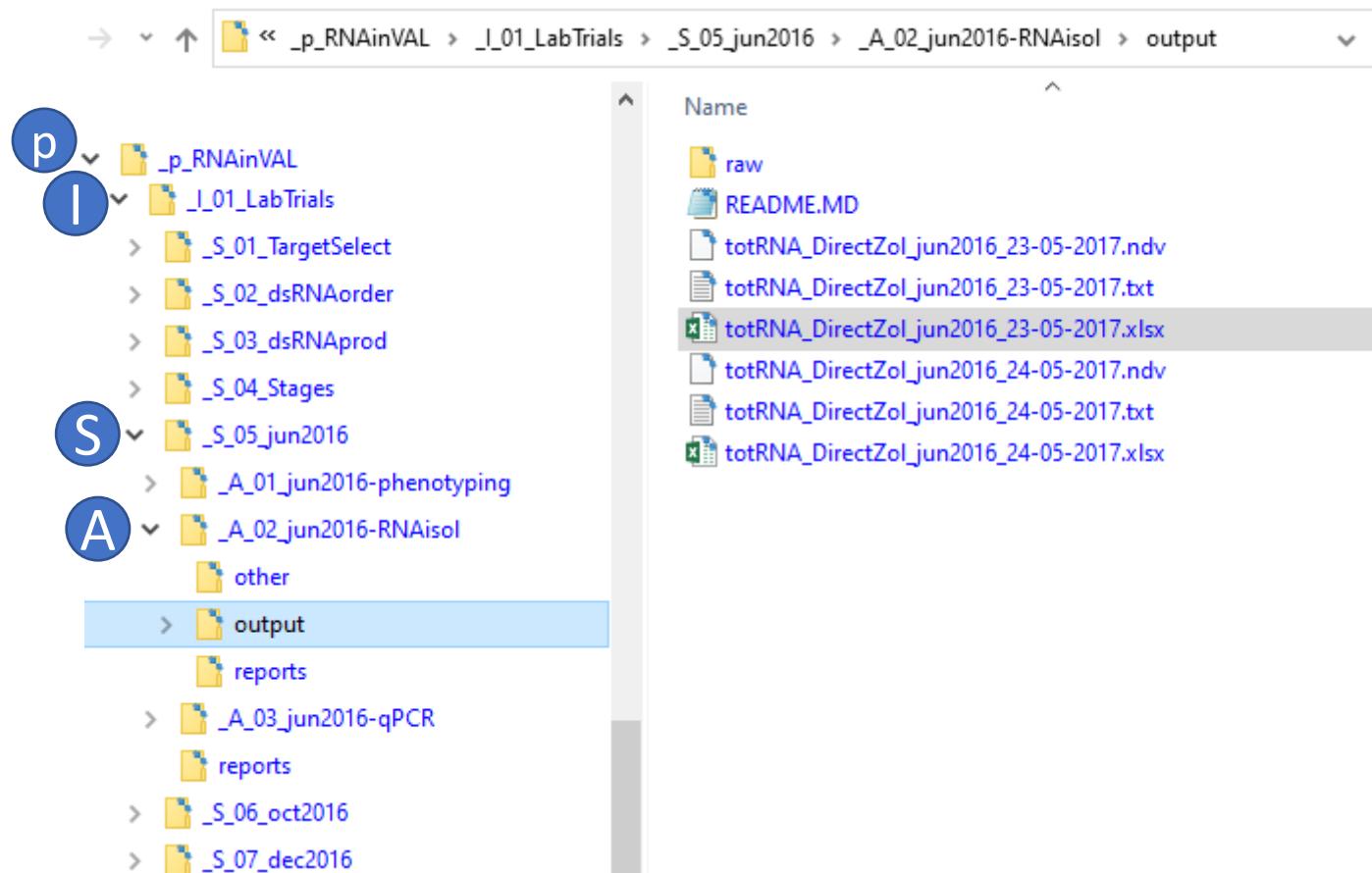
```
pISA-tree: make ASSAY
=====
Assay Class:          WET
Assay Type:           RNAisol
Assay ID:             02_jun2016-RNAisol
Study:                tequr
Title:                RNA isolation and pre-qPCR sample prep experiment jun 2016
Description:          *
RNA ID:               $_RNA
=====
```

Below these parameters, the window displays a "Homogenisation protocol" section with four options:

```
1 fastPrep
2 TissueLyser
3 mortar
4 Other
```

At the bottom of the window, the text "Select [1,2,3,4]?" is displayed.

# pISA-tree: primer lokalne strukture



# pISA-tree: primer lokalne strukture

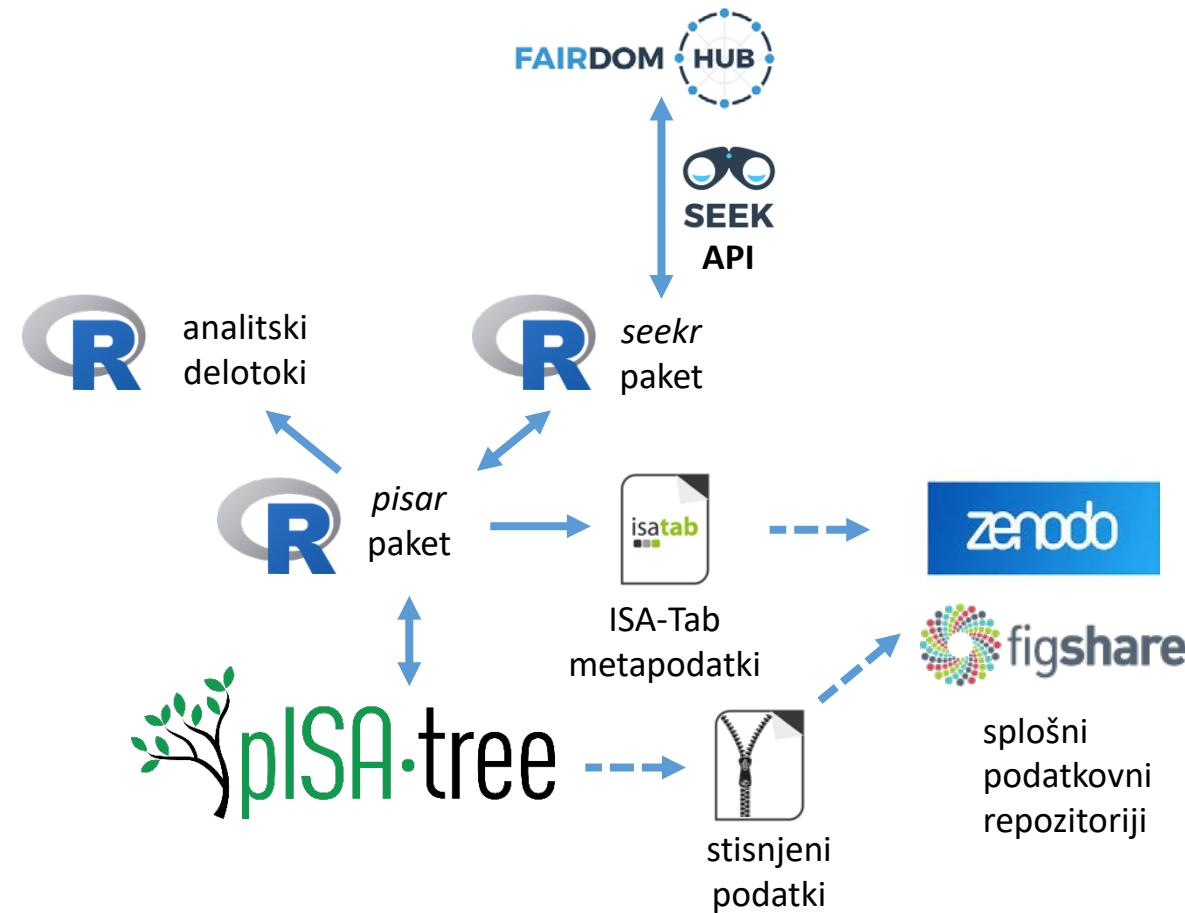
The screenshot shows a Windows File Explorer window with the following details:

- Path:** << \_p\_RNAinVAL > \_J\_01\_LabTrials > \_S\_05\_jun2016 > \_A\_02\_jun2016-RNAisol
- File Explorer View:** Shows a tree view of folders and files. The folder `_A_02_jun2016-RNAisol` is selected.
- Content View:** A list of files and their details:

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
other	13. 05. 2021 17:22	File folder	
output	13. 05. 2021 17:16	File folder	
reports	10. 05. 2021 16:27	File folder	
_ASSAY_METADATA.TXT	12. 11. 2021 15:33	Text Document	1 KB
analytes.xlsx	17. 05. 2021 10:34	Microsoft Excel Work...	16 KB
README.MD	10. 05. 2021 16:27	MD File	1 KB
showMetadata.bat	1. 04. 2020 14:26	Windows Batch File	1 KB
showTree.bat	1. 04. 2020 14:26	Windows Batch File	1 KB
xche		_ASSAY_METADATA.TXT - Notepad	
- Notepad View:** The file `_ASSAY_METADATA.TXT` is open in Notepad, displaying the following assay metadata:

```
Assay: _A_02_jun2016-RNAisol
Short Name: 02_jun2016-RNAisol
Assay Class: WET
Assay Type: RNAisol
Title: RNA isolation and pre-qPCR sample prep
Description: RNA isolation and sample preparation for qPCR
pISA Assay creation date: 2021-05-10
pISA Assay creator: Marko Petek
Lab manager: Marko Petek
Phenodata: ../../phenodata_20210113.txt
Featuredata:
RNA ID: $_RNA
Homogenisation protocol: handheld electric rotor-stator homogenization in tubes with Trizol
Date Homogenisation: 2017-04-26
Isolation Protocol: ZymoRNA
Date Isolation: 2017-04-26
Storage RNA: CU470
Dnase treatment protocol: Zymo DNase I
Dnase ID: $_DNase
Date DNase_treatment: 2017-05-10
Storage_DNase_treated: NA
Operator: Marko Petek, Katja Stare
cDNA ID: $_cDNA
DateRT: 2017-05-10
Notes:
Data:
```

# pISA-tree: interoperabilnost



<https://github.com/NIB-SI/pISA-tree> <https://github.com/NIB-SI/seekr> <https://github.com/NIB-SI/pisar>



# pISA-tree --> FAIRDOMHub.org

- FAIRDOMHub
  - uporablja ISA format
  - na voljo večina licenc za odprto kodo in podatke (Creative Commons, Open Data Commons, ...)
  - omogoča pridobitev DOI za podatke
- Prenos v programskem okolju R s paketom seekr(<https://github.com/NIB-SI/seekr>)

[fairdomhub.org/projects/252](https://fairdomhub.org/projects/252)

Search here... Search Register Log in

## \_p\_RNAinVAL

This project's main objective was to identify novel Colorado potato beetle gene targets for the development of specific RNAi insecticides and further validate prospective targets using transcriptomics. The work included gene selection, establishment of double-stranded RNA (dsRNA) production methodology and the evaluation of dsRNAs' insecticidal potential in CPB feeding laboratory and field trials.

**Programme:** NIBSys      **FAIRDOM PALS:** No PALS for this Project  
**SEEK ID:** <https://fairdomhub.org/projects/252>      **Project start date:** 1st Nov 2014  
**Funding codes:**      **Project end date:** 31st Oct 2017

- Z4-7068

**Public web page:** <http://projects.nib.si/rnainval/>  
**Organisms:** Leptinotarsa decemlineata

**Related items**

People (1)   **Programmes (1)**   Institutions (1)   Investigations (3)   Studies (18)   Assays (60)   Data files (351)   Documents (1485)

**NIBSys**  
National Institute of Biology, Department of Biotechnology and Systems Biology projects  
 **Projects:** HYp - Spatiotemporal analysis of hypersensitive response to Potato virus Y in potato, pISA-tree, MOA - Multiomics analysis of potato response to Potato virus Y (PVY) infection, SUSPIRE - Sustainable Bioproduction of Pheromones for Insect Pest Control in Agriculture, INDIE - Biotechnological production of sustainable indole, \_p\_SIRT, ADAPT - Accelerated Development of multiple-stress tolerAnt PoTato, \_p\_RNAinVAL, tst, tst2  
**Web page:** <http://www.nib.si/eng/index.php/departments/department-of-biotechnology-and-systems-biology>

<https://github.com/NIB-SI/pISA-tree>

<https://fairdomhub.org/>



# pISA-tree -----> FAIRDOMHub.org

The screenshot shows a file browser window with the following structure:

- Root:** \_p\_RNAinVAL
- Subfolders:**
  - \_I\_01\_LabTrials
  - \_S\_05\_jun2016
  - \_A\_02\_jun2016-RNAisol
- Output folder:** output
- Content of output folder:**
  - raw
  - README.MD
  - totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_23-05-2017.ndv
  - totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_23-05-2017.txt
  - totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_23-05-2017.xlsx** (highlighted)
  - totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_24-05-2017.ndv
  - totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_24-05-2017.txt
  - totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_24-05-2017.xlsx

**Legend:**

- p:** Project
- I:** Investigation
- S:** Sample
- A:** Assay

The screenshot shows a data browser interface with the following details:

- URL:** fairdomhub.org/data\_files/4574?graph\_view=tree
- Selected:** output/totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_23-05-2017.xlsx (Data file)
- Description:** \_p\_RNAinVAL/\_I\_01\_LabTrials/\_S\_05\_jun2016/\_A\_02\_jun2016-RNAisol
- SEEK ID:** https://fairdomhub.org/data\_files/4574

The tree view shows the following structure:

- I\_01\_LabTrials:**
  - Investigation files
  - \_S\_01\_TargetSelect
  - \_S\_02\_dsRNAAorder
  - \_S\_03\_dsRNAProd
  - \_S\_04\_Stages
  - \_S\_05\_jun2016:**
    - output/totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_23-05-2017.xlsx** (highlighted)
    - \_ASSAY\_METADATA.TXT
    - analytes.xlsx
    - other/nalepke\_june2016\_target\_selection\_totRNA.xlsx
    - output/totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_23-05-2017.txt
    - output/totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_24-05-2017.txt
    - output/totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_24-05-2017.xlsx
    - other/nalepke\_june2016\_target\_selection\_totRNA.l6f
    - output/totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_23-05-2017.ndv
    - output/totRNA\_DirectZol\_jun2016\_24-05-2017.ndv
    - \_A\_03\_jun2016-qPCR:**
      - \_S\_06\_oct2016
      - \_S\_07\_dec2016
      - \_S\_08\_jan2017
      - \_S\_09\_jun2017
      - \_S\_10\_apr2018
      - \_S\_11\_may2018

<https://github.com/NIB-SI/pISA-tree>

<https://fairdomhub.org/>





# ELIXIR Research Data Management Kit

- Spletni vodnik o dobrih praksah ravnjanja s podatki za **celoten življenjski cikel podatkov** (know-how, orodja, primeri najboljše prakse)
- Namenjen raziskovalcem, upravljavcem podatkov in oblikovalcem politik



Your domain ^

Plant sciences

Marine metagenomics

Human data

Biomolecular simulation data

Intrinsically disordered proteins

Microbial biotechnology

Epitranscriptome data

Proteomics

Toxicology data



# ELIXIR Research Data Management Kit

## Your tasks



Compliance monitoring

Data analysis

**Data management plan**

Data organisation

Data protection

Data publication

Data quality

Data storage

Data transfer

Documentation and metadata

Existing data

Identifiers

Licensing

Machine actionability

Sensitive data

## Your tasks

### Data management plan



- What template should you use to draft your Data Management Plan (DMP)?
- What tool should you use to write your DMP?
- What should you write in a DMP?
- Related pages
- More information
- Relevant tools and resources

### What template should you use to draft your Data Management Plan (DMP)?

#### Description

A number of DMP templates are currently available, originating from different funding agencies or institutions. Moreover, there are ongoing efforts to develop templates for machine-actionable DMPs.

#### Considerations

- Each funding agency could require or recommend a specific DMP template.
- Your institution could require and recommend a DMP template.
- Template could be presented as list of questions in text format or in a machine-actionable format.

#### Solutions

- Consult the documentation of your funding agency or institution, or contact them to figure out if they require or recommend a DMP template.
- A core DMP template has been provided by Science Europe.
- From the Horizon Europe Programme Guide and the Horizon Europe Annotated Model Grant Agreement you can read DMP guidelines and access the Horizon Europe DMP template.
- Consider adopting the DMP Common Standard model from the Research Data Alliance if you want to produce a machine-actionable DMP template.

### What tool should you use to write your DMP?

#### Description

[https://rdmkit.elixir-europe.org/data\\_management\\_plan](https://rdmkit.elixir-europe.org/data_management_plan)



# Skupina razvijalcev pISA-tree



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**prof. dr. Andrej Blejec**



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