

1. Raziskovalna organizacija (*Research organisation*):

Univerza v Ljubljani, *Filozofska fakulteta*

2. Ime in priimek mentorja (*Name and surname of a mentor*):

Jaka Repič

3. Področje znanosti iz šifranta ARRS (*Primary research field*):

6.03.02 Socialna in kulturna antropologija; 6.04 Etnologija

4. Kontaktni e-naslov mentorja (*Contact of a mentor*):

jaka.repic@ff.uni-lj.si

5. Kratek opis programa usposabljanja (*Short description of the program*):

SLO

Spremenljive krajine: spomini, odnosi, prakse

Raziskovalni projekt o spremenljivih krajinah temelji na aktualnih etnoloških, antropoloških in družbeno geografskih razpravah, ki krajine ne obravnavajo kot objektivne naravne danosti, temveč kot del človeškega izkustva, delovanja in družbenih interakcij. Sodobne raziskave Barbare Bender, Christopherja Tilleya, Tima Ingolda in drugih so pokazale, da krajina ni statična, temveč je pogosto zelo spremenljiva kategorija in kot taka temeljna za človeško izkustvo. Pri tem imamo po eni strani lahko v mislih geomorfološke in politično geografske spremembe ter premike, po drugi strani pa predvsem družbene, kulturne in druge spremembe, ki odsevajo in generirajo različne človeške dejavnosti – od praks spominjanja in pozabljanja, oblikovanja družbenih odnosov in političnih ideologij do ekonomskih strategij in identitetnih procesov. Krajine so pogosto predmet političnega delovanja, na primer oblikovanja skupnosti, zamejevanja in izključevanja. Pojavljajo se v reprezentacijah preteklosti in nacionalnosti, osebnih in kolektivnih spominih, umetnosti, turističnih podobah, strategijah razvoja, ekonomskih praksah itd. Zgodovine krajin so prepletene in vselej neposredno povezane s prizadevanji za dostop do različnih pravic in virov. Kot sredstvo človeškega delovanja, so krajine vedno spremenljive, neskladne, predmet pogajanj in premikov v mrežah družbenih odnosov.

V projektu želimo raziskati, kako se takšne spremembe pojavljajo, predvsem pa nas zanima, kako spremenljive krajine generirajo in odražajo (pre)oblikovanje vsakdanjih praks, odnosov z okoljem, pa tudi odnose do preteklosti in zamišljanje prihodnosti. Zanima nas, kakšne analitične možnosti za razumevanje družbenih in kulturnih procesov se pokažejo, ko krajine ne obravnavamo kot statične kategorije, temveč kot kategorijo gibanj in sprememb.

Raziskava bo temeljila na sodobni etnološki, antropološki in drugi literaturi o prostoru, krajini in spominu, vključevala pa bo poglobljeno etnografsko raziskavo na predvidoma dveh izbranih lokacijah v Sloveniji in v tujini. Od kandidata za mladega raziskovalca pričakujemo, da znotraj raziskovalnega področja o spremenljivih krajinah pripravi predlog doktorske raziskave, ki ga bo nato

v podrobnostih razvil v sodelovanju z mentorjem. Raziskovalno usposabljanje bo potekalo v okviru študijskega programa Etnologija, kulturna in socialna antropologija. Mladi raziskovalec bo poleg študija izvajal vaje na programih 1. in 2. stopnje, usposabljanje pa predvideva še daljšo mednarodno izmenjavo, etnografsko raziskovalno delo v tujini in doma ter predstavitve raziskovalnega dela na znanstvenih konferencah in publikacijah.

ANG

Changing landscapes: memories, relations, practices

The proposed research programme on changing landscapes is based on recent ethnological, anthropological and socio-geographical studies, which approach landscape not as natural and given, but as a category of human experiences, agency and social interactions. Contemporary studies of Barbara Bender, Christopher Tilley, Tim Ingold and others have demonstrated that landscape is not a static, but often very changeable category immanent in human experience. On the one hand we can refer to geomorphological and political changes, whereas on the other hand we particularly refer to social, cultural and other changes that generate as well as reflect human agency – from practices of remembering and forgetting, formation of social relations and political ideologies to economical strategies and identity processes. Landscapes are often part of political affirmations, such as community building, identity construction, boundary formation and exclusion policies. They appear in representations of tradition and nationality, personal and collective memories, art, tourism, development strategies, economic practices etc. Their histories are intermeshed and connected with access to resources. As means of human agency landscapes are changeable, discordant, negotiable and subject to repositioning in the meshwork of social relations.

The project aims to explore how such changes are produced and how changeable landscapes generate and reflect practices, relations with environment, as well as relations with the past and imagination of the future. We also aim to explore analytical possibilities of understanding landscapes not as static but as assemblages of movements and changes.

The project will be based on contemporary ethnological, anthropological and similar literature on space, place, landscape and memory. It will include an in-depth ethnographic research on two locations in Slovenia and abroad. We expect the candidate for young researcher to prepare a proposal for doctoral research in the general field of changing landscapes, later to be developed in details with the mentor. Research programme will take place within the study programme Ethnology, cultural and social anthropology and will include long-term international exchange, fieldwork at home and abroad, student related work in practical training in the framework of BA or MA level study programmes and presentation of research findings at conferences and in publications.